	Page 1
1	STATE OF INDIANA)) SS:
2	COUNTY OF MONROE)
4	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF MONROE COUNTY
5	CAUSE NO. 53C06-2203-PL-000509
6	COUNTY RESIDENTS AGAINST ANNEXATION,)
7	INC., an Indiana not for profit) corporation, et al.
8))
9	Remonstrators/Appellants/Petitioners,)
10	-vs-)
11	THE COMMON COUNCIL of the City of) Bloomington, Monroe County, Indiana,)
12	et al.
13 14	Respondents.)
15 16	DEPOSITION OF RICHARD PEACH
17	The deposition upon oral examination of
18	RICHARD PEACH, a witness produced and sworn before me, Colleen Brady, Notary Public in and for the
19	County of Monroe, State of Indiana, taken on behalf of the Respondents, at Bloomington City Hall, 401
20	North Morton Street, Room 225, Bloomington, Monroe County, Indiana, on the 27th day of February 2024,
21	at 9:00 a.m., pursuant to the Indiana Rules of Trial Procedure with written notice as to time and
22	place thereof.
23 24	
25	

		Page 2
1	APPEARANCES	
2	FOR THE PETITIONERS:	
3	William J. Beggs	
	BUNGER & ROBERTSON	
4	211 South College Avenue	
	Bloomington, IN 47404	
5	812.332.9295	
	wjbeggs@lawbr.com	
6		
7		
	FOR THE RESPONDENTS:	
8		
	Andrew M. McNeil	
9	BOSE MCKINNEY & EVANS LLP	
	111 Monument Circle	
10	Suite 2700	
	Indianapolis, IN 46204	
11	317.684.5000	
	amcneil@boselaw.com	
12		
13		
14		
15	ALSO PRESENT:	
16	Margaret Clements	
17		
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14		of Requests for Admissions
15		or Requeses for Admissions
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		Page 5
1		(Exhibits 27 and 28 marked.)
2	(Ti	me noted: 9:00 a.m.)
3		RICHARD PEACH,
4	hav	ring been duly sworn to tell the truth, the whole
5	tru	th, and nothing but the truth relating to said
6	mat	ter, was examined and testified as follows:
7		
8	DIR	ECT EXAMINATION,
9		QUESTIONS BY ANDREW M. MCNEIL:
10	Q	Will you state your name for the record please?
11	A	Richard Peach.
12	Q	Mr. Peach, my name is Andrew McNeil. I'm one of
13		the attorneys for the City of Bloomington. If
14		you can't hear me or I need to speak up, will
15		you let me know?
16	A	Sure.
17	Q	If you don't understand my question or need me
18		to rephrase it, will you let me know that too?
19	A	Sure.
20	Q	Our court reporter is making a transcript. I
21		think you've been deposed before. I think
22		that's where we met the first time a couple of
23		years ago.
24	A	Right.
25	Q	As she is making a transcript of what's said on

- the record, I need to let finish your answer

 before I start my next question, and just ask

 that you let me finish my question before you

 answer it even if you know what the question is
- answer it, even if you know what the question is
- 5 going to be. Does that make sense?
- 6 A Okay.
- 7 Q The goal here is to get in and out in about 45 8 minutes. Even with that being said, if you need 9 to take a break for some reason, just let me
- 10 know and we can go off the record. Okay?
- 11 A Okay.
- 12 Q All right. What's your address?
- 13 A 1440 West Estate Drive.
- 14 | Q Is that --
- 15 A Bloomington, Indiana.
- 16 Q Sorry. What is the zip code?
- 17 A 47403.
- 18 Q Is that in one of the annexation areas?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Which one?
- 21 A 1B.
- 22 | Q How long have you lived there?
- 23 A Since April 2019.
- 24 Q Were you aware that Bloomington had initiated
- annexation proceeding in 2017 at the time you

- 1 A Munster, Indiana.
- 2 Q Who lives at 1440 West Estate Drive with you?
- 3 A My wife Mary and myself.
- 4 | Q Your wife Mary, does she work?
- 5 A No, she's retired.
- Q Do you ever eat at restaurants in the City of Bloomington within the city limits?
 - A Occasionally. Not downtown so much. We try to avoid downtown because of the traffic. But out on the outskirts, I'm not even sure where the city limits start and stop. But, yeah, we do.
 - MR. MCNEIL: Let's go off the record for a second.
- 14 (Off the record.)
- 15 BY MR. MCNEIL

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- 16 Q Do you ever shop within the City of Bloomington,
 17 whether it's groceries or anything else?
- 18 A Rarely I'd say. Most of our groceries we get at
 19 Kroger on the south side or Walmart on the west
 20 side.
- 21 Q Do you ever use the city parks in Bloomington?
- 22 A Once again, rarely. If we do it would be
 23 Switchyard Park. But maybe a couple of times a
 24 year.
- 25 | Q Do you attend any civic events, plays or

		Page 9
1		concerts? Or anything like that?
2	А	IU or Bloomington?
3	Q	Within the City of Bloomington, which includes
4		Indiana University.
5	А	Not in the last couple of years we haven't.
6	Q	Do you attend events at IU?
7	А	Woman's basketball games.
8	Q	How often do you attend those?
9	А	We got season tickets; so we basically go to all
10		of them.
11	Q	Are you willing to pay fees for going into the
12		City of Bloomington to use its roads?
13	А	I sure don't want to.
14	Q	If the
15		MR. BEGGS: Excuse me, counsel, I want to
16		object to the form. Do you mean in addition to
17		the tax he already pays?
18		MR. MCNEIL: Yeah, like a toll. Yeah.
19		MR. BEGGS: In addition to what he already
20		pays to drive into the City of Bloomington
21		through his gas tax?
22		MR. MCNEIL: Right.
23		MR. BEGGS: Okay. Sorry.
24	ВҮ	MR. MCNEIL
25	Q	Do you understand that if there's a fire at your

house, at 1440 West Estate Drive, the Monroe

Fire Territory would be the first responser as

opposed to the Bloomington City Fire Department?

- A Yes.
- Q If the Bloomington Fire Department is called to put out a fire at your house, are you willing to pay a fee to the fire department for that service?

MR. BEGGS: Again, same objection to form. Do you mean in addition to what he pays through his property tax already?

MR. MCNEIL: Well, he doesn't pay any property tax to the Bloomington Fire Department.

MR. BEGGS: No, he doesn't. But if the city were to prevail he would.

BY MR. MCNETL

- Q My question is based on as things are right now, if the City of Bloomington Fire Department is called upon to put out a fire at your house, are you willing to pay a fee for that service?
- A I can't imagine why that would happen. I'm not asking you a question, but it would seem to me like the Monroe County Fire Department would come to my house not Bloomington.
- Q You remember that fire in highlands about three

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Page 11 1 years ago? Α Yes. 3 Do you understand that the Bloomington Fire Department was called upon to be primary? 4 5 I didn't know that. Α So you understand that, for example, if you are 6 0 7 transports by an ambulance, the ambulance 8 company bills you or your insurance for that service? 9 10 Right. Α 11 So I'm asking a similar question about the 0 12 Bloomington Fire Department. If they are called 13 upon to put out a fire at your house, annexation 14 Area 1B, would you be willing to pay a fee for that service? 15 16 Object to formant to the extent 17 you're asking the witness to speculate as to the 18 answer to that question. You may answer. 19 I mean, I don't want my house to burn down. Α 20 Sure. Q 21 So I would pay anyone anything to get fire 2.2 protection in that instance. 23 Are you on city water and sewer service? 0 2.4 Α Yes.

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Would you be agreeable to disconnecting from the

city water and sewer service if the annexation does not occur?

MR. BEGGS: Same object to form.

Speculation. You may answer.

- A I guess I would want to see what my options
 were. I can't imagine the city disconnecting
 our sewers if we weren't annexed.
- You understand that one of the reasons why Area 1B is even in a remonstrance appeal is because the general assembly voided remonstrance waivers in exchange for sewer service agreements; correct?
- 13 A Right.

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- Q Do you believe it's in your best interest to continue receiving city sewer and water services?
- 17 A Well, yeah. I would hate to switch away from that.
- 19 Q So have you ever thought about or made a plan
 20 for sewer or water services in the event you're
 21 disconnected from the city utilities?
- 22 A I've never thought about it.
- Q You mentioned a group meeting out at the fairgrounds in 2021. Do you know what County
 Residents Against Annexation is?

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of directors, just a head count?

Do you know how many directors are on the board

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- I would guess six to eight, but I'm not sure. 1
- 0 Do you know how many advisors are on the board of advisors? 3
- I would guess four or five, maybe, but I'm not 4 Α sure.
 - 0 You ever donate to County Residents Against Annexation?
- Yes. 8 Α

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- How often?
- 10 Couple of times a year. Α
- 11 How much on an annual basis? 0
 - MR. BEGGS: Object to the form. relevance. Is there something about that that's relevant to the issue before the court, counsel?
 - MR. MCNEIL: Yeah, I don't have to -- I don't have to answer that. You can object. He can answer, and then we can take it up later.
 - MR. BEGGS: Or he cannot answer. And we can save a lot of time and another hearing if you can just explain how that question, that information is relevant. Then we may not --
 - MR. MCNEIL: I mean, a significant financial impact is an issue in the case, and there's different ways to consider the impact, particularly, from property tax analysis.

Have you looked for emails or text messages that

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- you've sent or received about the annexation as part of this case?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q What did you do to look for those?
- 5 A I did searches in my email and in my text 6 messages.
- 7 Q Did you find any emails or text messages in those searches?
- 9 A Yes, I think I submitted all that.
- 10 Q To your counsel, or to Margaret Clements?
- 11 A Yeah. I don't know if it was Margaret or Bill.
- 12 Q Are you still opposed to the annexation?
- 13 | A Yes.
- 14 | 0 Why?
- 15 A Because my taxes are going to go up, and I don't 16 see where I'm going to get any benefit from it.
- Q We'll drill down on that in a second. But first
 I want to ask you, any other reasons for your
 opposition?
- Or is that the primary or the only?
- A Well, I don't -- that's the main thing, is the
 money. But if I had known that my taxes were
 going to go up over \$1,000 a year when I was
 thinking about buying my house, I might have had
 second thoughts doing it.

- 1 | Q Did you relocate to Monroe County from Munster?
- 2 A Yeah -- actually, our residence was in Highland,
- 3 Indiana.
- 4 Q In Highland?
- 5 A I worked in Munster, but we lived in Highland.
- 6 Q And then when you retired, you moved to Monroe
- 7 County?
- 8 A Right.
- 9 Q Have you done a calculation of what the tax --
- 10 property tax impact would be if the annexation
- is approved or finalized?
- 12 A You mean, how much would be?
- 13 | Q Yeah. Any kind of analysis of what your
- 14 property taxes would be if you were --
- 15 A I think -- I think I was told around \$1,400 more
- 16 a year.
- 17 | Q Who told you that?
- 18 A I think that was Rita Barrow.
- 19 | O Rita Barrow?
- 20 A Yeah. And that was -- that was a couple of
- 21 years ago, when this all got started.
- 22 | Q And did Ms. Barrow say that directly to you? Or
- was that in a meeting where she said, generally,
- 24 to --
- 25 A No, that was directly to me. I think I called

- 1 other than the property tax increase?
- 2 A I haven't done any study on that, but I can't imagine what other impact there would be.
 - Q You understand that if the annexation goes forward, your utility -- your water, sewer bills could go down?
- N A No, I don't know about that.
- 8 Q Do you understand that there's a different rate
 9 for sewer service for people outside of the city
 10 limits than there is for people inside of the
 11 city limits?
- 12 A Yeah, I think I have heard that.
- Q But you haven't done any analysis to see what that cost savings would be?
- 15 | A No.

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- 16 Q Do you have any understanding of whether your
 17 homeowner's insurance premium would be impact by
 18 annexation, either up or down?
- 19 A I don't know.
- 20 Q Do you know how the Bloomington municipal tax 21 rate, property tax rate, compares to other 22 cities in Indiana?
- 23 | A No.
- MR. MCNEIL: I'm going to hand you some exhibits. Just, Bill, so you're aware, we had

done the landowner exhibits before and consecutively numbered. So I'm going to pick up where we left off.

So the first new exhibit today will be 27. And I've already premarked those. So these are going to be 29 and 30.

(Exhibits 29 and 30 marked.)

- Q Mr. Peach, you have Exhibit 29 and 30 in front of you now. Is that correct?
- 10 A That's correct.

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- Q Have you seen these before today?
- 12 A Well, I have seen Zillow before today.
 - Q I can tell you that Exhibit 29 came from the Monroe County Elevate, assessor property search tool; and Exhibit 30 came from the Monroe County LOW Tax, property tax search tool.

MR. BEGGS: Counsel, before we get started, I assume this is going to be true of the other depositions today.

Will you please identify who prepared this?

'Cause this doesn't -- this has similarities to
what you just represented, but it doesn't look
like what you just represented, that I'm in
every day. So can you please let us know who
prepared this and how they did so and when?

1	MR. MCNEIL: I did. So if you look at the
2	electronic version that you received in the
3	production and go to properties, you'll see that
4	the author is A.M.N., which is Andrew McNeil.
5	And it was through the Monroe County elevate
5	site and the Monroe County low tax site
7	searching by each landowner's property address
8	and/or name.

MR. BEGGS: And you prepared them when please?

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MR. MCNEIL: Whatever the date is on metadata properties. Sometime in the last seven days, I believe. Last week.

MR. BEGGS: 29 and 30 were prepared in the last week?

MR. MCNEIL: They were, yes. Whatever the metadata shows you on the document we provided in discovery shows when they were created. It's February 2024. The specific date will show in the document properties.

MR. BEGGS: I'll show an objection that if they were just prepared in the last seven days, we object to their use in the deposition.

MR. MCNEIL: What's the basis of the objection?

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1	MR. BEGGS: You're too late. Are they
2	exhibits for the deposition today?
3	MR. MCNEIL: Yeah.
4	MR. BEGGS: You expect to have him testify
5	about them?
6	MR. MCNEIL: We produced them to you last
7	week.
8	MR. BEGGS: You produced them last night
9	at
10	MR. MCNEIL: No, no.
11	MR. BEGGS: 5:00 or so.
12	MR. MCNEIL: We produced them Friday.
13	MR. BEGGS: Well, I saw them last night.
14	MR. MCNEIL: That's not my problem.
15	MR. BEGGS: No, it's not. That's true.
16	But you're still too late. So we'll show that
17	objection.
18	MR. MCNEIL: That's fine. It's a
19	supplementation of our discovery, which we're
20	permitted to do under Rule 26(E) or (G), in
21	fact, we're required for supplemental discovery.
22	BY MR. MCNEIL
23	Q So Exhibit 29, Mr. Peach, if you would look on
24	the bottom right-hand corner, there's page
25	numbers. Bloomington I'm going to go by the

- 1 last three numbers. So if you look at 180.
- 2 | Page 180.
- 3 You have that page, sir?
- 4 A Uh-huh.
- 5 Q You see the transfer of ownership information,
- 6 4/16/2019, Richard and Mary Peach. Is that when
- 7 you purchased your home?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q Does that sale price look accurate to you:
- 10 \$361,900?
- 11 | A Sounds right.
- 12 Q If you look at the valuation record, do you see
- the entry for April 8, 2022?
- It's the second one from the top. Do you
- 15 see that one?
- 16 A Okay. April 8th of 2022, annual adjustment?
- 17 Q Yes.
- 18 A Yes, I see that.
- 19 O You see the total valuation is \$469,400?
- 20 A Right.
- 21 Q Do you understand if you were up against the
- 22 property tax cap circuit breaker, the most you
- could pay in property taxes is \$4,694 at
- 24 | 1 percent of the assessed value for 2022, pay
- 25 2023?

MR. BEGGS: You're talking about -- counsel, does the question -- object to the form.

Are you talking about not including those items that are not covered by the circuit breaker, such as two different school fees we'll pay in the county and others?

MR. MCNEIL: Yeah. I'm asking his understanding, if that would be the case.

- A This is hard for me to understand. I don't understand all this.
- Q If you look at Exhibit 30, if you turn to page 176. Do you see the tax history section at the bottom of that page?
- 15 | A Yes.

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- 16 Q Then for 2023, you see the total payments were \$3,955.40?
- 18 | A Yes.
- 19 Q Is that the amount you paid in property tax in calendar year 2023?
- 21 A Yeah, that sounds right. I remember the spring
 22 and fall months better than the total amount.
 23 But, yeah, that should be right.
- Q If you bought your house in April of 2019, did you -- you paid property taxes in 2020 at that

Page 25 residence; correct? 1 I'm sure we did. Do you understand that what you paid in 2020 was 3 based on the assessed value in 2019? 4 5 Right. Α If you look at 176 of Exhibit 30, you see that 6 0 7 the total property tax payments in 2019 were \$1,658.82? 8 Α Yes. And the total payment was -- for 2023 was what 10 0 we said earlier, \$3,955.40. 11 12 Α Yes. 13 0 Do you understand that to be about 125 percent 14 increase? 15 Yeah, it's a big increase. Α 16 But you paid your taxes each year as required? 0 17 Didn't have a choice. Α 18 MR. MCNEIL: I'm going to give you 19 Exhibit 27 and Exhibit 31. Bill, that's 27. 20 And then this will be, Bill, 31. Sorry about 21 that. 2.2 MR. BEGGS: Thank you. That's all right. 23 You said 31? 2.4 MR. MCNEIL: Yes.

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		Page 26
1		(Exhibit 31 marked.)
2	Q	Mr. Peach, let's set the record here. Do you
3		have Exhibit 27 in front of you?
4	A	27?
5	Q	Yes.
6	A	Yes.
7	Q	Does the tile of that say "Answers of County
8		Residents Against Annexation Inc., to City of
9		Bloomington's first set of requests for
10		admissions"?
11	A	Oh, down here. Yeah.
12	Q	Yes.
13	A	Yes.
14	Q	I just want to confirm for the record that's
15		what you're looking at?
16	A	Yes.
17	Q	If you look at Exhibit 31, the title of that is
18		"Answers of Richard Peach to City of
19		Bloomington's first set of requests for
20		admissions." Do you see that?
21	A	Yes.
22	Q	If you look at Exhibit 31, starting there on
23		page 3, there's a section near the bottom third
24		of the page that says "Request for admissions,"
25		in hold. Do you see that?

Page 27 1 Α Yes. 0 And there's five requests for admissions that 3 start on page 3 and continue to page four. you see that? 4 5 Yes. Α Do you see that the answer for all five of those 6 0 7 requests for admissions is "See response of County Residents Against Annexation Inc., served 8

- 9 on or about August 4, 2023"?
- 10 I see that. Α
- 11 Now let's look at Exhibit 27. And starting on 0 12 page 3 carrying over to page 4. Do you see the 13 same five requests for admissions that were on Exhibit 31? 14
- 15 Α Yes.
- 16 So looking at Number 2 on page 3, just read that 17 to yourself and let me know when you're finished. 18
- 19 Have you finished reading it?
- I read Number 2. 20 Α
- 21 So the answer is "Deny"; correct?
- 2.2 А Yes.
- 23 Do you have any facts or information to support
- 24 the denial of that request?
- 2.5 Α You know, boy, this is going back. I just -- I

- sort of remember this, but I don't remember really.
- Q Did you ever review the city's fiscal plan version 5.0 adopted in 2021?
- 5 A I don't remember if I did or not.
- Q Look at Number 3 on page 4, if you would,
 please. Read that to yourself and let me know
 when you finish.
- 9 A Yeah.
- 10 Q Do you have any information to support the denial of that request?
- 12 A I just don't remember.
- Q Same questions for Number 4, once you've had a chance to read that.
- 15 A Okay.
- 16 Q Any information to support the denial of that request?
- 18 A I just don't remember the situation.
- 19 Q And then Number 5, if you would read -- well,
- let's stop at 4 first. For 2, 3, and 4, you
- 21 testified in part that you don't remember. Is
- 22 there anything you could look at that would
- 23 refresh your recollection about the issues
- identified in Request 2, 3, and 4?
- 25 A I'd have to study the papers from back then.

- This was -- this was probably at least a year ago when we did this.
 - Q Yeah. I think the date on Exhibit 27, if you look on the very last page, August 4 of 2023.

 About six months ago.

But granted, it was a while back and things have happened since then. But is there anything specific that you personally would look at to refresh your recollection on Items 2, 3, and 4 in the request for admissions?

- A I would just have to go back to the papers from six months ago, whatever, and is study them again.
- 14 Q What papers are those?
- 15 A Well, when we -- when I denied this.
- 16 Q Now in fairness, your answer is see the County
 17 Residents Against Annexation, Inc.'s, answers;
 18 right?
- 19 A Okay. Yeah.

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- 20 Q So do you remember looking at papers or documents?
- 22 A I remember looking at it, but once again, it was a long time ago.
- Q When you say "looking at it," were you looking at Exhibit 31 or the requests in 31? Or were

you looking at documents from the annexation process itself? That's what -- I'm just trying to understand what you mean when you say --

- A I read what CRAA had said about it.
- 5 | 0 Okay.

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- A And agreed with what they said. But I don't remember what they said.
 - Q Sure. No, that's fine. I just wanted to understand what your source would be, and it sounds like it was materials created and shared by CRAA.
- 12 A Right.
 - Q Do you know whether -- let me rephrase it this way, and I'm going to read this question because the wording is precise and I want to get it right.

"Do you have any information to suggest that the fiscal plan does not represent a credible commitment by the city to provide non-capital services to Area 1B in a manner equivalent in standard and scope to those non-capital services provided to areas within the corporate boundaries within one year after the effective date of the annexation?"

A Can you rephrase that?

Q So you understand that in the fiscal plan or in an annexation, a municipality is required to provide non-capital services -- like police, fire, sidewalks, city lights; I think those are the non-capital services -- on the same manner and in same terms that they apply within the corporate boundaries within a year of the annexation.

Do you understand that to be true?

- A Only because you just told me that.
- Q Had you heard that before?

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- A I didn't know it was a requirement. I had heard there. I had heard that there were promises made but I didn't know promises were required to be kept.
 - Q Okay. So I'll use your language. Do you have any information to suggest that the City of Bloomington would not keep the promises it made to landowners in Area 1B?
 - A Well, I heard that when they did annexation or annexations on the north side of town, north of the football stadium, that promises were made for lighting and sidewalks and stuff like that that weren't kept.
 - Q And who told you that?

- A I don't remember. It's just I had heard that.

 Is that not true -- well, I'm sorry. I don't

 want to ask you.
 - Q That's okay. When did you hear that?
- 5 A Oh, over a year ago. Maybe two years ago.
 - Q To the best of your recollection, can you identify the potential source of that statement whether it was a township trustee or somebody at CRAA or just a neighbor or somebody at the city?
 - A It wasn't a neighbor. It wasn't someone with the city. It could have been somebody in CRAA.
 - Q And sitting here today, that's your best recollection of it?
- 14 | A Right.

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Q And the same question with respect to capital services, roads and infrastructure: are you aware of any promises the city made with respect to capital services being provided within three years of annexation that the city is not going to keep those promises?

MR. BEGGS: Hold on. Is the question you're asking him if the city won't do what it's supposed to do three years from now?

MR. MCNEIL: If he has any information to suggest, support whether that's true or not?

MR. BEGGS: Well, yeah. Object to the form.

BY MR. MCNEIL

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Q That's fine. Let me -- for the record, let me read the question and then we can go from there.

"Do you have any information to suggest that the fiscal plan does not represent a credible commitment by the city to provide capital services to Area 1B in a manner equivalent in standard and scope to those capital services provided to areas within the corporate boundaries within three years after the effective date of the annexation?"

A I don't have any information. But the other thing I think of is what if we don't want what you're offering? I mean, what if we don't want street lights? What if we don't want some of these capital improvements?

I don't really want a street light pole in my front park way. I mean, we have everything we need. We're happy the way we are.

- Q Are you finished with your answer?
- 23 A Yes.
 - Q Do you have any information to suggest that the fiscal plan does not comply with the

Page 34 requirements of the Indiana Code? 1 Α I don't know enough about the Indiana Code to 3 say. Do you have any information on the population 4 Q 5 density persons per acre in Areas 1A or 1B? No, I don't. No, I don't have that information. 6 Α 7 Do you have any information on percentage by 0 acreage of Areas 1A or 1B that are subdivided? 8 9 Α I mean, I feel like I've seen some of those 10 numbers but I don't recall them. 11 Did you create any of those numbers yourself? 0 12 Α No. 13 0 I'm going to give you Exhibit 28. This is the last exhibit I have for you. 14 Mr. Peach, Exhibit 28 is the "Amended and 15 16 Supplemented Answers of County Residents Against 17 Annexation to the City of Bloomington's 18 Interrogatories." Do you see that on the first 19 page? 20 Α Yes. 21 If you would turn to page -- I believe it's 11. 2.2 Yes. Page 11, Interrogatory Number 12. Do you

have that page, sir?

Page 11. Question 12.

You said 12 or 11?

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Yes.

A Okay. Yes.

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Says "Identify and list all facts and documents supporting your contention in the petition that the annexation will have a significant financial impact upon the residents and/or owners of land in the annexation territory and identify each witness you intend to call to testify in support of your contention."

Did I read that correctly? You have to answer out loud.

- 11 A Yes.
 - Q Thank you. If you go to the next page on page 12, there's a supplement answer in bold typeface. Do you see that?
 - A Yes.
 - Q The last -- sorry, the first paragraph to the supplement answer says "If called to testify, the following individuals may be asked to testify about the significant economic impacts of annexation upon Areas 1A and 1B." And if you skim down to the end of the second to last line, carry over to the last name in that paragraph, do you see your name there, "Richard Peach"?
- 24 A Yes.
 - Q What do you perceive to be the significant

- economic impacts of the annexation to you other
 than the property tax issue that we talked
 about?
 - A So if we were annexed, other than increased taxes, what don't I like?
 - Q No, not exactly. What would the significant economic impact be to you --
 - A Oh, it has to be economic?
 - O Yes --

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- MR. BEGGS: And just I want to make sure, counsel, this is confusing. You're asking him to answer a question that's different than Number 12?
 - MR. MCNEIL: I'm asking him to answer the question that I've asked him.
 - MR. BEGGS: Well, right but you had him read 12, and then you asked him a different question. So I just want to make sure the record is clear on what he's being asked.
 - MR. MCNEIL: I'm not asking him a different -- I'm not going to argue with you about my questions, Bill, the question is --
 - MR. BEGGS: Well, Andy, if you read 12, it differs from your question.
 - MR. MCNEIL: I don't agree. I'm using the

Page 37

language of the answer from my question.

BY MR. MCNEIL

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- Q So, Mr. Peach, the question is other than the property tax, if the annexation moves forward, what significant economic impacts would there be to you?
- A Well, if the city cut off our sewers and water,

 I might have to figure out a solution to that

 problem.

I would hate to see higher density residential areas going up close to my neighborhood; it seems like there's been a lot of apartments and condos going up within Bloomington, and I kind of like the wide open spaces that we live in.

- Q Any other significant economic impacts to you other than what you've described and the property tax issue you talked about earlier?
- A Well, I mean, we talked about police and fire protection, but that's not really what you're asking I don't think.
- O No --
- 23 A I'm concerned about police protection, but I
 24 don't think that's what you're asking.
 - Q Not in this question but I'll ask you about that

Page 38

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So just to make sure we've closed out this line, are there any other significant economic or financial impacts to you from the annexation in your perspective that we have not talked about?

- A I can't think of any.
- Q What is your concern about police protection?
 - A My understanding is that Bloomington already has a shortage of police officers. So if they expand their territory that they have to cover, what are they going to do about providing adequate police protection?
- Q What is your understanding of Bloomington's police staffing based on?
- A I have heard that from police officers both in the county and in the city.
- Q Do you know how many officers or deputies the county's sheriff's department has?
- 20 A No.
- Q Do you know whether the county sheriff's office has a perceived staffing shortage?
- 23 A I don't know about the county having a staffing 24 shortage. All I really heard of is city.
 - Q Do you know how many road miles the county

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- sheriff's department has to -- is responsible for?
- A It has to be a lot more -- well, the city is
 more dense with roads. So I don't know. If
 you're counting road miles, the city might have
 more road miles.
- 7 | Q Is that supposition on your part speculation?
- 8 A Speculation.
- 9 Q Have you done any study to compare the county 10 road miles to city road miles?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q Are you aware of response time comparisons for similar categories --
- 14 A No.
- 15 Q -- of information between the county sheriff's
 16 department and the City of Bloomington Police
 17 Department?
- 18 | A I'm not aware.
- 19 Q You mentioned fire protection: do you
 20 understand that if the annexation goes forward,
 21 your property would remain within the fire
 22 district responsibility?
- 23 A Yeah, but wouldn't we also -- I'm not asking you
 24 a question. I understand that if we were paying
 25 city taxes, then, we would be paying for fire

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Page 40

- protection in city taxes and also in the district.
 - Q What is that understanding based on?
- 4 A I just heard that.

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Q Is there anything else about your opposition to the annexation that you would testify to at trial that we haven't talked about here?

MR. BEGGS: Object to the form. You may answer.

- A I just -- I don't see where the city has anything to offer me for \$1,000 more a year to make it worth it to me to be annexed. You know, you talk about trash pickup, my trash pickup with Rumpke's \$46 every two months. And my understanding is that the city charges something with the water bill for trash pickup. So that's not really a selling point, no.
- Q Anything else?
- A There's nothing else that I would bring up at the trial that I can think of.
- 21 MR. MCNEIL: Those are all the questions I 22 have for you. Thank you, Mr. Peach.
- 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION,
- 24 QUESTIONS BY WILLIAM J. BEGGS:
- 25 | Q Richard, before today, has any City of

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		Page 41
1		Bloomington representative whether elected,
2		appointed, employed, attorney, or otherwise
3		suggested to you that if annexation does not go
4		forward, the city will cut off the water and
5		sewer service to your house?
6	A	I've never heard that.
7	Q	Before today, has anybody in that same group I
8		had just asked about suggested to you that the
9		City of Bloomington would somehow install toll
10		roads on the streets
11	A	No.
12	Q	between your home and the city limits?
13	A	No.
14		MR. BEGGS: No further questions. Thank
15		you, sir.
16		MR. MCNEIL: I have no followup on that.
17		(Time noted: 9:48 a.m.)
18		AND FURTHER THE DEPONENT SAITH NOT.
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22		RICHARD PEACH
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25		

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1	STATE OF INDIANA)
) SS:
2	COUNTY OF MONROE)
3	I, Colleen Brady, a Notary Public in and for
4	the County of Monroe, State of Indiana at large, do
5	hereby certify that RICHARD PEACH, the deponent
6	herein, was by me first duly sworn to tell the
7	truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth
8	in the aforementioned matter;
9	That the foregoing deposition was taken on
L 0	behalf of the Respondents, at the offices of
L1	Bloomington City Hall, 401 North Morton Street,
L 2	Room 225, Bloomington, Monroe County, Indiana, on
L 3	the 27th day of February 2024, commencing at the
L 4	hour of 9:00 a.m., pursuant to the Indiana Rules of
L 5	Trial Procedure;
L 6	That said deposition was taken down
L 7	stenographically and transcribed under my
L 8	direction, and that the typewritten transcript is a
L 9	true record of the testimony given by the said
20	deponent; and thereafter presented to said deponent
21	for his signature;
22	That the parties were represented by their
23	counsel as aforementioned.
24	I do further certify that I am a disinterested
25	person in this cause of action; that I am not a

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1	Veritext Legal Solutions
	1100 Superior Ave
2	Suite 1820
	Cleveland, Ohio 44114
3	Phone: 216-523-1313
4	March 15, 2024
5	To: Mr. Beggs
6	Case Name: County Residents Against Annexation Et Al v. The Common
	Council of the City Of Bloomington Et Al
7	
	Veritext Reference Number: 6465804
8	
	Witness: Richard Peach Deposition Date: 2/27/2024
9	
	Dear Sir/Madam:
10	
	The deposition transcript taken in the above-referenced
11	
	matter, with the reading and signing having not been
12	
	expressly waived, has been completed and is available
13	
	for review and signature. Please call our office to
14	
	make arrangements for a convenient location to
15	
	accomplish this or if you prefer a certified transcript
16	
	can be purchased.
17	
	If the errata is not returned within thirty days of your
18	
	receipt of this letter, the reading and signing will be
19	
	deemed waived.
20	
21	Sincerely,
22	
23	Production Department
24	
25	NO NOTARY REQUIRED IN CA

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	ASSIGN	MENT NO: 2/	27/2024	
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Date		Richard	Peach	
SUBSCRIBED	AND SWOR	N TO BEFORE	ME THIS	
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	Notary	Public		
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Indiana Rules of Trial Procedure Depositions Upon Oral Examination Rule 30

- (e) Submission to witness--Changes--Signing.
- (1) When the testimony is fully transcribed, the deposition shall be submitted to the witness for reading and signing and shall be read to or by him, unless such reading and signing have been waived by the witness and by each party. "Submitted to the witness" as used in this subsection shall mean (a) mailing of written notification by registered or certified mail to the witness and each attorney attending the deposition that the deposition can be read and examined in the office of the officer before whom the deposition was taken, or (b), mailing the original deposition, by registered or certified mail, to the witness at an address designated by the witness or his attorney, if requested to do so by the witness, his attorney, or the party taking the deposition.
- (2) If the witness desires to change any answer in the deposition submitted to him, each change, with a statement of the reason therefor, shall be made

by the witness on a separate form provided by the officer, shall be signed by the witness and affixed to the original deposition by the officer. A copy of such changes shall be furnished by the officer to each party.

- (3) If the reading and signing have not been waived by the witness and by each party the deposition shall be signed by the witness and returned by him to the officer within thirty (30) days after it is submitted to the witness. If the deposition has been returned to the officer and has not been signed by the witness, the officer shall execute a certificate of that fact, attach it to the original deposition and deliver it to the party taking it. In such event, the deposition may be used by any party with the same force and effect as though it had been signed by the witness.
- (4) In the event the deposition is not returned to the officer within thirty (30) days after it has been submitted to the witness, the reporter shall execute a certificate of that fact and cause the certificate to be delivered to the party taking it. In such event, any party may use a copy of the

deposition with the same force and effect as though the original had been signed by the witness.

DISCLAIMER: THE FOREGOING CIVIL PROCEDURE RULES

ARE PROVIDED FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY.

THE ABOVE RULES ARE CURRENT AS OF APRIL 1,

2019. PLEASE REFER TO THE APPLICABLE STATE RULES

OF CIVIL PROCEDURE FOR UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION.

VERITEXT LEGAL SOLUTIONS

Veritext Legal Solutions represents that the foregoing transcript is a true, correct and complete transcript of the colloquies, questions and answers as submitted by the court reporter. Veritext Legal Solutions further represents that the attached exhibits, if any, are true, correct and complete documents as submitted by the court reporter and/or attorneys in relation to this deposition and that the documents were processed in accordance with our litigation support and production standards.

Veritext Legal Solutions is committed to maintaining the confidentiality of client and witness information, in accordance with the regulations promulgated under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), as amended with respect to protected health information and the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, as amended, with respect to Personally Identifiable Information (PII). Physical transcripts and exhibits are managed under strict facility and personnel access controls. Electronic files of documents are stored in encrypted form and are transmitted in an encrypted

fashion to authenticated parties who are permitted to access the material. Our data is hosted in a Tier 4 SSAE 16 certified facility.

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